Hardik Shah

Education

2023–Present MSc in Computer Science, ETH Zurich, [5.79/6] (Transcript).

- 2019–2023 B.E. in Computer Science Engineering, *BITS Pilani, Goa*, [9.64/10] (Transcript). w/ Minor in Data Science
 - Institute Rank 6 in a batch of 900 students
 - Recipient of BITS Goa Merit Scholarship for all 8 semesters awarded to top 10 students across all departments- 100% tuition fee waiver.

Research Experience

InstitutionRobotics and Perception Group, ETH Zurich
Graduate Student Researcher, Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Davide Scaramuzza[Feb'24-Present]Project TitleLearning efficient exploration for drones using visual feedbackImage: Comparison of the second secon

- Description Working on my semester project focused on efficiently exploring unknown indoor environments using drones. Leveraging learned semantic embeddings from large-scale data, our aim is to enable drones to navigate through unfamiliar spaces by integrating foundational models with aerial robotics.
- Institution Google Research

Student Researcher, Machine Learning and Optimization Team

Project Title End-to-End Neural Network Compression via $\frac{l_1}{l_2}$ latency surrogates [preprint]

Description Developed a versatile **neural network compression** toolbox that optimizes for the model's FLOPs via a novel $\frac{l_1}{l_2}$ latency surrogate in various compression methods, including **pruning** and **low-rank factorization**. Extended the FLOPs regularizer to optimize over actual on-device latency using a latency look-up table of the target device. Achieved 11% reduction in latency on Pixel-6, and 15% reduction in FLOPs in compressing MobileNetV3 on ImageNet-1K without drop in accuracy, while still requiring $3 \times$ less training compute than SOTA NAS techniques.

- Institution **Google Research** [Au Student Researcher, Machine Learning and Optimization Team Undergraduate Thesis, Supervisor: **Dr. Prateek Jain** (Sr. Staff Research Scientist, Google)
- Project Title Machine Learning Optimization for object detection on low-end smartphones.
- Description Optimized on-device latency of large **character recognition models** used for OCR tasks in Google products like Lens, for **faster on-device inference** while maintaining accuracy. Improved parameter efficiency for OCR tasks by extending Singular Value Decomposition(SVD) techniques and Orthogonal Matching Pursuit(OMP) on 1x1 convolution kernels. Experimentally observed constant performance with 33% less parameters and 10% reduction in latency. Additionally reduced on-device latency of **MobileNet** architectures for QR-code detection with GooglePay team.

Institution Robot Vision Lab, Karlsruhe University of Applied Sciences [May'22-Aug'22] Summer Research Intern, DAAD WISE Scholarship, Supervisor: Prof. Niclas Zeller

Project Title Camera based 3D Dense Reconstruction for Mobile Robots

Description Designed an end to end pipeline for multi-view stereo dense 3D reconstruction from a handheld stereo-camera(Intel RealSense) that outputs stable dense pointclouds. In particular, extracted and tracked keyframe poses and keypoints from BASALT-VIO. Encoded information from multiple camera views in a cost volume used for self-supervised training of a U-Net adapted architecture design-MonoRec. Benchmarking of trajectory estimation done on rectified TUM-VI dataset before deployment.

[Aug'22-Dec'22]

[Jan'23-Jun'23]

Research Projects

- TitleA Monocular Visual Odometry Pipeline [Report] [Code] [Demo][Fall '23]For the course Vision Algorithms for Mobile Robotics, ETH Zurich[Fall '23]
- Description Implemented a comprehensive Monocular VO pipeline in Python. Landmark and camera pose initialization, alongside a continuous pipeline for **key point tracking** and **landmark triangulation**. Additional functionalities include **bootstrapping using 2D**↔**2D** and **2D**↔**3D estimates** to mitigate tracking losses and **local bundle adjustment** for trajectory refinement. Evaluated on KITTI, Malaga, Parking, and a custom dataset covering a 400m path in Zurich captured with a Realsense D435i camera.
 - TitleProject Kratos, A Mars Rover [Website] [Code] [Demo Video][2020 2022]Autonomous Subsystem lead[2020 2022]

Description Development of a mars rover as part of the University Rover Challenge(URC). Team lead of the Autonomous Subsystem, responsible for autonomous traversal. Program design, implementation and deployment of mapping, planning and control nodes on Jetson Xavier for obstacle avoidance and object tracking(arrows, ARTags).

Path planning and Perception-Implemented A*, RRT*, Dijkstra's on a 4-adjacency grid graph obtained from binary occupancy grid generated by ZED2i camera;

Tracking-Employed transfer learning on **YOLOv3**, **Mask R-CNN** algorithms for arrow detection. Achieved ROS integration using darknet_ROS(20 fps).

Control-Wrote a custom P-controller based **visual servoing** algorithm for following arrows and ARTags.

- Title**RGB Guided Sparse Depth Completion**[Jun'21-Present]Prof. Sravan Danda, Prof. Aditya Challa, BITS Goa[Jun'21-Present]
- Description Existing methods for **depth completion and estimation** tend to overfit with very less generalization across datasets. Focused on developing methods to identify statistical patterns in coupled RGB-depth maps. Redefined depth completion as interpolation problem on a grid graph with sparse-depth seed values. Using empirical results from hypotheses testing on LiDAR depth data for seed selection and context-aware **spatial seed propagation**. Achieved comparable results against computationally heavy deep learning based methods on **KITTI dataset**.

Technical Strengths

Languages Python, C++, C, JAVA, C#, MATLAB, Latex, HTML, CSS

Softwares Pytorch, Tensorflow, Keras, JAX, Numpy, OpenCV, Unity, Gazebo, Verilog, Robot Operating System (ROS), AutoCAD, Android Studio

Relevant Coursework

- ETH Zurich Probabilistic Artificial Intelligence, Information Security, Computer Vision, Planning and Decision Making for Autonomous Robots, Vision Algorithms for Mobile Robotics, *3DVision, *Machine Perception **in progress*
 - BITS: CS Data Structures and Algorithms, Operating Systems, Computer Architecture, Database Systems, Compilers, Discrete Mathematical Structures in Computer Science
 - BITS: ML Applied Statistical Methods, Foundations of Data Science, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Artificial Intelligence

Awards and Achievements

- 2022 University Rover Challenge, Utah: Project Kratos secured 1st position in India
- 2022 Anatolian Rover Challenge, Turkey: Project Kratos secured 2nd position globally
- 2022 Recipient of **DAAD WISE** research scholarship(Germany)
- 2022 Recipient of **MITACS Globalink** research scholarship(Canada)
- 2022 Recipient of the Singapore International Pre-Graduate Award (SIPGA)